Great Britain 1840-1841 The World's First Postage Stamps

The Simon Beresford-Wylie Collection (part II)



Rowland Hill

The Beginning of the Uniform Penny Post

POST OFFICE REGULATIONS. On and after the 10th January, a Letter not exceeding HALF AN OUNCE IN WEIGHT, may be sent from any part of the United Kingdom, to any other part, for ONE PENNY, if paid when posted, or for TWO-PENCE if paid when delivered. THE SCALE OF RATES, If paid when posted, is as follows, for all Letters, whether sent by the General or by any Local Post, Not exceeding & Ounce One Penny. Exceeding & Ounce, but not exceeding 1 Ounce Twopence. Ditto 1 Onnce 2 Onnces Fourpence. Ditto 2 Ounces 3 Ounces Sixpence. and so on; an additional Two-pence for every additional Ounce. With but few exceptions, the WEIGHT is limited to Sixteen Ounces. If not paid when posted, double the above Rates are charged on Inland Letters. COLONIAL LETTERS. If sent by Packet Twelve Times, if by Private Ship Eight Times, the above Rates. FOREIGN LETTERS. The Packet Rates which vary, will be seen at the Post Office. The Ship Rates are the same as the Ship Rates for Colonial Letters. As regards Foreign and Colonial Letters, there is no limitation as to weight. All sent outwards, with a few exceptions, which may be learnt at the Post Office, must be paid when posted as heretofore. Letters intended to go by Private Ship must be marked " Ship Letter." Some arrangements of minor importance, which are omitted in this Notice, may be seen in that placarded at the Post Office. No Articles should be transmitted by Post which are liable to injury by being stamped, or by being crushed in the Bags. It is particularly requested that all Letters may be fully and legibly addressed, and posted as early as convenient. January 7th, 1840. By Authority :- J. Hartnell, London.



Inside the Post Office

20001

20001

Gibbons Start price

1840: "POST OFFICES REGULATIONS / On and after the 10th January", the original notice sent to all post offices, introducing the Uniform Penny Postage reform, with the new scale of reduced rates, "1840" manuscript notation at upper right, some disturbances to reverse at top and bottom, possibly resulting from having been affixed for display at the post office, reduced in size as typically seen, yet a remarkably fresh example of this rare postal notice. Gi PN2 = £10,000

PN2 1'000



The Inland Letter Office at the General Post Office



20002

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20002 Uniform Penny Post, First Official Day of Use: folded entire datelined "Parliament Street", struck with single-lined tombstone "PAID" in red (JA 10 / 1840), Bridge Street West Penny Postage Paid two-line handstamp in red struck overtop, to Birmingham, a fine example.

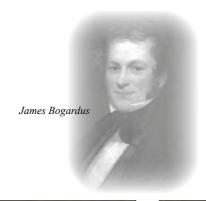
 \bowtie 150



20003 Uniform Penny Post, Second Day of Use: large part entire, with black "Pd" manuscript notation at lower left, neatly-struck double-lined London tombstone cancellation of January 11, to Sleaford, Lincolnshire, unobtrusive file spike punch, else a fine second day usage.

 \bowtie

Treasury Competition Essays and Embossed Essays for Stamping Paper











ex 20004

Gibbons

Start price in CHF

20004 1839, Treasury Competition Essays attributed to James Bogardus and Francis Coffin, group of four lithographic reprints on glazed paper, showing Queen Victoria surrounded by engine-turned oval, two examples in black, one in brown, one in vermilion, the latter with small hinge thin, else a fine assembly, of which only 25-30 examples were believed made in each colour by Colonel Henry Hill, grandson of Sir Rowland Hill, from a steel die he discovered with "Bogardus" cut into the reverse,

Provenance: Chartwell Collection, Sir Cyril Humphrey Cripps, Spink, 12 December 2012, lot 14.







1839, Charles Whiting of Beaufort House, 1d. blue and red on wove paper, Congreve Method essay, margins mostly close to just clear at upper right, some adhesions to reverse, scarce and otherwise

20006

20005

1839, Charles Whiting of Beaufort House, 1d. green and red on wove paper, Congreve Method essay, mostly large margins just clear at lower left, bright colours, fine.

200 (*)

280 (*)



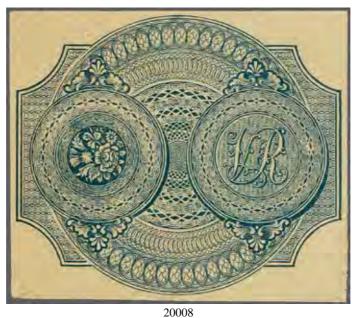


20007

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20007 1839, Charles Whiting of Beaufort House, two essays in blue and blue & red respectively, on thick wove paper, introducing the concept of check letters, showing "A / 3" in upper corners and "C / W" in lower corners, from the larger composite essay sheet printed using the Congreve Method, fresh and fine.

(*) 450



1839, Charles Whiting of Beaufort House, intricate "V R" essay in blue, 78mm x 67mm, comprising

20008

20009

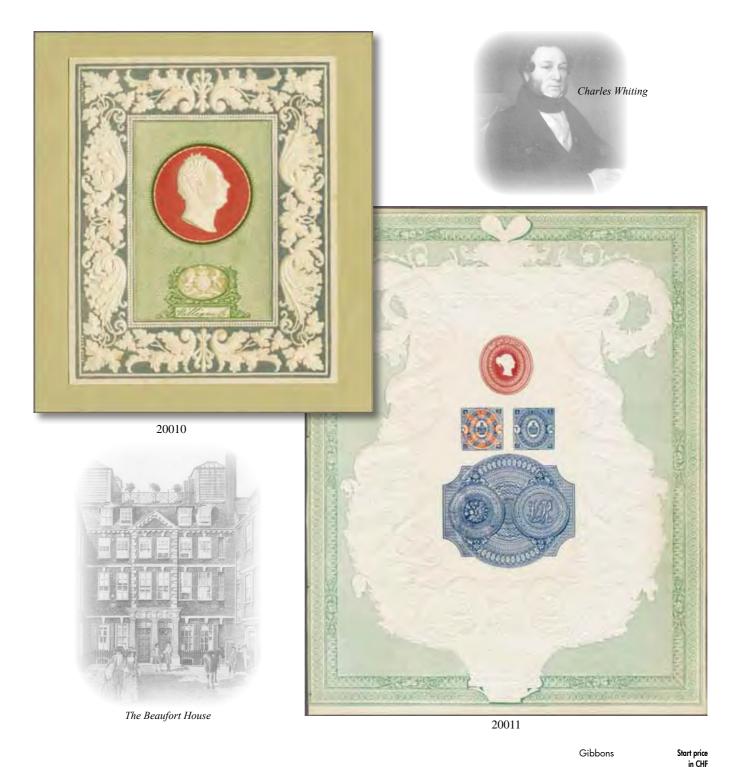
three circles within an oblong with curved corners, trimmed clear of design, printed on thick card for the 1848 Art Journal insert, some creasing at lower corners, else fine.

100 (*)



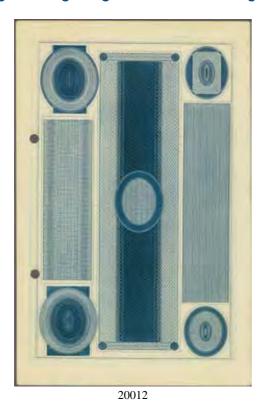
1839, Charles Whiting of Beaufort House, embossed essay in deep vermilion, 1862 reprint on wove paper, with PAID above uncrowed Queen, cut leaving margins large to well clear of oval, scarce and fine.

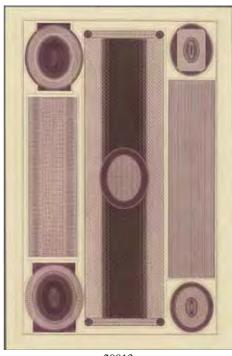
(*)



			in CHF
20010	1839, Charles Whiting of Beaufort House, elaborate and heavily-embossed portrait of King William IV, 150mm x 185mm, affixed to larger page, printed in red, green, and grey, using the Congreve method, WHITING / PATENTEE in left margin, the odd tone spot, an attractive portrait, removed from the 1840 Royal Cameo Scrapbook Collection of Embossed Heads.	(*)	200
20011	1848, Charles Whiting of Congreve House, composite sheet for the Arts Journal, with embossed Victoria head in carmine, below pair of Beaufort House designs and "VR" Royal Cypher surrounded by fancy engine-turned background, all within ornate embossed frame, reverse with panel "PRINTED BY / CHARLES WHITING / BEAUFORT HOUSE / STRAND, LONDON / FOR PROTECTION AGAINST / FORGERY", trivial edge faults, much fresher than often encountered, offered with		
	printed article from the Journal referred to the sheet, most attractive.		250

Design and Engraving of World's First Postage Stamp





20013

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20012 1840, 1d. black background trials, 1936 reprint with a small "3" above the outer frame line in one corner, in dark blue on thin, white, wove paper, with ornate engine-turned design by Perkins & Heath, two file hole punches at left, otherwise fine. Gi DP9c = £1,50

300

20013 1840, 1d. black background trials, 1936 reprint with a small "3" above the outer frame line in one corner, in purple on thin, white, wove paper, with ornate engine-turned design by Perkins & Heath, remarkably fresh and fine. Gi DP9c = £1,500

400



20014

20014 1840, 1d. Die Proof Reprint of the First (Later Rejected) Die, circa 1902, in yellow-green, on cream wove paper, 131mm x 103mm, showing partial "SPEC" watermark, light wrinkles, diagonal crease at lower left and horzontal crease clear of die sunk area, a scarce and visually-appealing proof; with 1986 Royal Philatelic Society London certificate. Gi DP8b = £12,500+

The final die for the 1d. remained in the possession of Perkins, Bacon & Co, from which reprints were struck on several occasions, and in multiple colours, between 1871 and 1935.

1'500

Pick of the Pack



The Queen expressed high Appreciation with the Artwork of the Stamp!

On 16th December 1839 Rowland Hill instructed Perkins Bacon & Petch, the leading printer at the time, to produce a die composed of "...the best Engraving of Her Majesty's Portrait which we can get executed by the best artist."

It was decided that Queen Victoria's head would be the central feature of the design. Rowland Hill stated "...the Queens Head is to be drawn from the City Medal". When Perkins Bacon & Petch received these instructions, they asked Henry Corbould, with whom they had been professionally acquainted with for more than twenty years, to make the drawing of the Queen's Head. The drawing Henry Corboult produced was said to be a; "Masterpiece of Art"! It is stated that the Queen expressed her high appreciation with the final artwork.

However, the first die was not accepted because the background was considered to be too light. As a consequence, a final die was prepared showing a much darker security background. When the new background was approved, Charles Heath (or his son Frederik) engraved the Queen's Head based on Henry Corbould's drawing into the steel of the final die to produce the printing plates for the world's first postage stamps in 1840.

Very few die proofs were struck from this final die which showed the Queen's Head, but without the inscriptions, the corners squares and the stars in the upper corners. One of the proof impressions was given to the artist, Henry Corbould F.S.A., in whose family archive it remained for decades to come. Frederick J. Melville mentioned in "Chats on Postage Stamps" in 1911, that Mrs. Haywood, a grand-daughter of the artist Henry Corbould, and niece of the engraver Frederik Heath, possesses the proof impression of the die. Edward Denny Bacon also mentioned this in "The Line Engraved Postage Stamps of Great Britain" in 1920.

In 1936 Harmer of London was entrusted by Captain P.S. Corbould to offer the original artist's die proof at auction. The auction lot description read: "A Unique and Historic item (that) has been in the Corbould Family for the last 95 years"! In 1971, Harmer of London was honoured again to offer the die proof originating from the Corbould's Family Archive. Possibly bought by John O. Griffiths, the die proof was one of the gems in John's celebrated Grand-Prix National awarded exhibit at London 1980 International Stamp Show. Next the famous die proof was spotted in the Byron Green 'TES' collection, sold in 1995, illustrated on the front cover of the auction catalogue.

The "Corbould Family Archive" artist's die proof of the world's first postage stamps is certainly the unrivalled key item for any important collection of the 1840, Penny Black and Two Pence Blue. It may possibly be a "once in a lifetime chance" to acquire this key item, which is the very foundation for the World's First Postage Stamps, when it is offered in 'Part II of the Simon Beresford-Wylie Collection', in November 2024, at Corinphila Auction in Zürich.







Frederick Heath



John O. Griffiths

20015

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20015 1840 (February), 1d. Black, Accepted Die I, die proof on India paper on soft card, 71mm x 71mm, showing the Queen's head and background now fully engraved, mounted to sunken card, 94mm x 128mm, with manuscript notation "Engravers proof by Fredk Heath after drawing by Henry Corbould F.S.A", written in the hand of Corbould's son, Edward Henry Corbould, the larger card showing some light uniform toning of no importance, the proof being fresh and fine, one of six examples of this die proof recorded, this being particularly desirable given the clear link to the artist's family, a choice final and approved die of the head and background, an important exhibition piece of exceptional rarity and beauty. Gi. DP13

Reference: Fred J. Melville in "Chats of Stamps", pages 173-175, (1911)

E. D. Bacon in "The Engraved Postage Stamps", vol. 1, pages 17-18 (1920)

Provenance: Family of Henry Corbould, by descent (19th century)

Mrs. Haywood, Grand daughter of Henry Courbold and niece of Frederick Heath (around 1909)

Harmers, by order of Captain P.S. Corbould, 16-17 July, 1936, lot 8.

Harmers, 25 October, 1971, lot 14.

Collection John O. Griffith, Robson Lowe, 29 September 1982, lot 5, the lot being

described as having originally been "retained by the artist..."

Collection "TES", Christies Robson Lowe, 5 October 1995, lot 93.

DP13

60'000



20016

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20016 1840, 1d. black, Die I, reprinted proof impression on thin wove paper with light reversed "1" and "OLD ORIGINAL" in albino reversed lettering at foot, printed circa 1860-71, the impression showing signs of wear, minor hinge thins at top and bottom, a scarce proof with tremendous visual appeal, Robson Lowe records that only "twelve such proofs were made", fine; with 2001 B.P.A. certificate.

Gi DP25 = £12,500

Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 15 April 1975, lot 50 Gaetano Vullo Collection, 12 November 2003, lot 38.

DP25 (*) 4'000



20017

20017 1871, 2d Ormond Hill die proof, retouched in ultramarine on soft card, 60mm x 60mm, showing blank lower corners, stars in upper corners, trace of abino impression of "NEW DIE" lettering above, a superb and rare die proof. Gi. DP46 = £18,000.

Provenance: Chartwell Collection, Spink 16 February 2012, lot 51.

DP46

5'000

Rainbow Trials



20018

20018 1840, 1d. Rainbow trial, State 2, lilac-pink on white wove paper, dipped in Prussiate of Potash, four balanced margins, fine. Gi. DP20(2)a (*) 500



20019

20019 1840, 1d. Rainbow trial, State 2, red on white wove paper, upper left corner strip of three, large margins, trivial wrinkle from hinge at upper right, a delightful multiple. Gi. DP20(2)c (*) 1'000







Gibbons

Start price

Sir Gawaine Baillie

20020 1840, 1d. Rainbow trial, State 3, olive-green on thick bluish laid paper, left sheet margin single from position 5, margins otherwise large to ample, tone spot in cleared portion at upper right, additional spot in selvedge well clear of design, otherwise fine. Gi. DP20(3)d

Provenance: Sir Gawaine Baillie Collection, Sotheby's, 29 September 2004, lot 17 (as part of a sheet of 12)

David Feldman Auction, 13 December 2019, lot 50022 (as part of a top left corner marginal block of four)

DP20(3)d (*) **500**

Pick of the Pack



The Corner 'Plate Number' Imprimaturs

Whenever a printing plate was finished, an impression in the colour of the issued stamp was delivered to Somerset House for final approval. The accepted sheet was then placed in the archives and later became known by collectors as the "Imprimatur sheets". The Imprimatur sheets mainly represent the most beautiful and earliest impressions of a line engraved printing plate. An artwork 'en miniature'!

From time to time a few copies have been cut from these Imprimatur sheets, mainly for presentation purposes. Of the highest importance are those Imprimaturs from the corners of the sheets showing full sheet margins, part of the sheet marginal inscription and the "Plate Number".

On 29 May 1946, Robson Lowe offered a complete set of Imprimaturs by auction. They had come from the late Leonard H. Clark collection and had never been offered on the philatelic market before. In the preface to the 1946 Leonard H. Clark Imprimatur set auction catalogue, Robson Lowe described in detail the history of the sheet corner plate number Imprimaturs, which today enables us to identify the provenance of them:

"About 1900, three of the corner copies from each Imprimatur sheet were cut and made up into presentation sets, one for the H.R.H. The Duke of York (later King George V) which still rests in the Royal Collection, one for the late Lord Crawford which later passed into the collection of Col. A. S. Bates and subsequently was offered in a number of lots by auction in 1934, and one for the late Leonard H. Clark. This last set did not change hands until the death of the owner in 1944."

Based on the information given by Robson Lowe, it can be stated:

- From each Imprimatur sheet only two corner copies can be in private hands, whilst the third corner copy is still in the Royal collection. The fourth corner Imprimatur remains attached to each original Imprimatur sheet.
- All corner plate number Imprimaturs offered before the 1946 Leonard Clark sale are graced with the most important provenances "ex Earl of Crawford" and "ex Col. A.S.Bates".
- All corner plate number Imprimaturs offered on the stamp market after 1946 must originate either from the Crawford and Bates collections or alternatively, from the Clark collection.
- Corner plate number Imprimatur letterings not offered in the Bates collection (1934) therefore must originate from the Clark collection and vice

In November 2023 Corinphila will start to auction the famous London 2022 "Grand-Prix candidate" collection "Great Britain 1840/1841 – The World's First Postage Stamps" assembled by Simon Beresford-Wylie. This highly important collection will be offered in three parts until 2025.

One of the 'Key-items' of Simon's fascinating collection is the Corner plate number Imprimatur of the never issued 1840 V. R. One Penny Black lettered

TA, showing plate number "A" on the corner sheet margin, this originates from the Leonard H. Clark collection. This specimen can be regarded amongst the most important items in the history of the invention of Postage Stamps!



"VR" 1d. black Official Stamp



The Houses of Parliament in London



20021

20021 1840, "VR" 1d. black, prepared for use but not issued, imprimatur, lettered TA from the lower left corner of the second registration sheet, showing plate letter "A" and partial "Price 1d Per L..." inscription, manuscript initials "CP" below, thinning in left margin, light vertical crease, yet a rare and spectacular example, with only twenty seven stamps recorded as removed from this imprimatur sheet. Gi. V1 = £20,000

Provenance: Collection Leonard H. Clark, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 9

Collection Chartwell, Spink London, 16 February 2012, lot 208

V1 (*(*) 35'000

Cancellation Removal Trials

20022



In the printing room of Perkins Bacon



20022

Gibbons Start price in CHF

1840, Paper and Gum Trials, small piece, 40mm x 29mm, endorsed in manuscript "dg" [dark],

"20lbs", and "La Po." [large Post], slight thinning chiefly confined to bottom and almost entirely clear of notation, else fine and scarce. Gi. DP20G = £3,500+

DP20G

450







H. W. Fisher



20023

Gibbons Start price

in CHF

20023

1d. black, plate 7, irregular reconstructed strip of eight on experimental paper, letttered BA-CA (marginal pair), BB-BD, and BE-BG, on experimental 28lb paper, with corresponding manuscript notation in sheet margin, cancelled with experimental ring cancellations, the stamps retaining large part original gum, a few minor imperfections do not detract from this magnificent multiple, unique in private hands, a similar block of ten being in the collection of His Majesty King Charles III, an imporant rarity. Gi. AS46.

Rowland Hill conducted printing trials from Plate 7 in June, 1840, in order to experiment with paper weight and concentric ring cancellations.

Hassan Shaida was likely the first to realise that the three items pieces from these trials, rejoined in this lot, originally belonged together. When the Shaida collection was sold in 1993, the three items were "re-united" for the first time since they were, as far as one can say, sold by Pearson Hill, the son of Rowland Hill, from his father's estate. The formerly adjoining pair, BH-BI, is housed in the collection of the Postal Museum in London.

Provenance: For the vertical pair BA-CA:

Collection J.B. Seymour, Robson Lowe, 7 November, 1951

Collection Henry C.V. Adams, Robson Lowe, February, 1956, lot 96.

Robson Lowe, 25-6 September, 1968, lot 1220

Harmers of London, 1-2 March, 1983, lot 124

For the adjoining strip of three BE-BF-BG:

H. W. Fisher, Phillips Auction, September 1983, lot 103

For the adjoining strip of three BB-BC-BD:

Collection Michael Lea, c. 1978.

For the rejoined multiple of eight: Hassan Shaida Collection, Harmers (CH) 29 April

1992, lot 196

AS46

40'000

Corinphila Auctions informs



Pick of the Pack

Pearson Hill and Philatelic Provenance

Pearson Hill, the only son of Sir Rowland Hill, KCB, was appointed in 1850 to a junior clerkship in the Secretary's Department of the Post Office. After the invention of a cancellation machine in 1858, he was sent out to Mauritius to reorganise the island's Postal System. The Editorial in the 31 December 1898 issue of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly stated , that Pearson Hill had inherited "...a multitude of notes and papers" from his father Rowland Hill in 1881. After Pearson retired from Postal Service, his interest in postal and philatelic matters continued until he died, aged 66 in December 1898.

In addition to the "notes and papers" Pearson Hill seems to have inherited important philatelic material, including proofs and trials of various kind. Pearson is reported to have shown a meeting of collectors the 1d Red, Plate 11 sheet on Dickinson Silk Thread paper in 1881. Soon after, the first stamps from this sheet appeared in philatelic collections. We know of a Mulready proof printing on India paper inscribed: "This was Sir R. Hill's copy & was obtained by me from Pearson Hill". Similarly, Also, the TH-TI pair of Plate 70 1d Reds rouletted as part of Henry Archer's trials of his first machine have a piece of paper attached with the manuscript notation: "These stamps were given by Mr. Archer to Mr. Rowland Hill who gave them to his son Mr. Pearson Hill, who in turn gave them to Mr. Hastings Wright, from whom I bought them. Wm. Peckitt"

The wide-ranging nature of the Rowland Hill 'philatelic' estate is demonstrated by an unissued VR official 1840 1d Black. Specimens of this stamp were used in 1840 for the cancellation removal experiments. An unknown number of these stamps were hand-stamped with concentric rings, and variously treated to ascertain whether the cancellation could be removed without damaging the stamp. One such stamp is VR 1d Black, lettered FK. Is inscribed in ink on the reverse: "Pearson Hill guarantees this stamp to be genuine. 2nd. March 1894". It now seems likely that this was not the only stamp from these experiments in Rowland Hill's estate. Why?

The Card Index records the neighbouring letterings FJ and FL, and also FI, FH and FG! A digital re-unification brings it to light. These singles were in a strip when the cancellations were applied, before it was cut into singles for the obliteration removal trials. One might bet the stamps subjected to these experiments ended up in Rowland Hill's notes and papers and finally found their way into the stamp market between 1881 and 1898 through his son Pearson.

Do readers know of any other philatelic items with annotations linking them to Pearson Hill and his father's estate?







Sir Rowland Hill

Pearson Hill



20024

Gibbons

V1

20024 1840, "VR" 1d. black, lettered FG, struck with trial cancellation of concentric rings, of which an official experimental attempt at removal was undertaken, margins clear to large, save for clipped lower right corner, otherwise a fine and rare example of Rowland Hill's cancellation trials. Gi. V1 = £22,500.

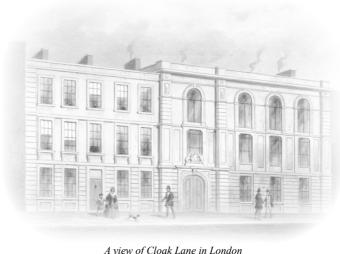
Though prepared in April, 1840 for official use, the plan for special stamps for government use was abandoned, but only after 3323 sheets had been delivered. While these were ordered destroyed, 21 sheets are recorded as having survived, some of which were used for official experimental attempts at cancellation removal.

Provenance: Rowland Hill Estate (1881) Pearson Hill (1890's)

Puttick & Simpson, London, 26-7 March, 1912

Start price in CHF

1840, 1d. black, early usages during May 1840



A view of Cloak Lane in London



20025

Gibbons Start price in CHF May 6 (First Official Day of Use): 1d. intense black, plate 1a, lettered IJ, margins ample to very good, tied to folded entire by red Maltese Cross, black "T.P. / Queen..." two-line handstamp alongside, letter internally dated Cloak Lane, 6 May, 1840, to Fenchurch Street, with London Chief Office octagonal 20025 paid datestamp (6EV/PD/MY 6) on reverse, unobtrusive horizontal filing fold, a fine and extremely rare first day usage. Cert BPA (1983 and 2004). Gi. AS1ta = £75,000. Reference: Illustrated in "May Dates", by Michael Jackson, 1999. Provenance: Harmers, London, 9 May 1960 Robson Lowe, London, 12 April 1967, lot 525 Harmers, London, 29 June, 1970, lot 52 Mercurphila, Frankfurt, 7 May, 1984, lot 357 **⊠** 12'000 AS1ta.





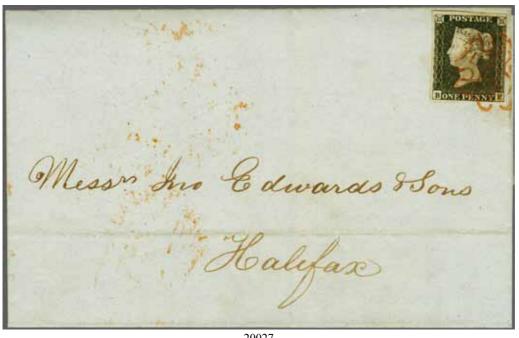
20026

20026 May 8 (Third Official Day of Use): 1d intense black, plate 1a, lettered AK, good to large margins, just clear at lower left, tied to folded cover to Temple Street by red Maltese Cross, framed "Prince's Street" handstruck alongside, reverse with London Chief Office octagonal paid date-stamp (8 May), unobtrusive filing fold, (somewhat cleaned) and the odd tone spot mentioned for accuracy, unrecorded in Jackson, a scarce third day usage. Gi. AS1tc =£5.000. AS1tc

Start price

800

Gibbons





20027

20027 May 11: 1d grey-black, plate 1a, lettered BF, clear to good margins, tied to folded cover to Halifax by red Maltese Cross, postmarked on reverse with red "Liverpool" circular date-stamp (May 11), a scarce example from the sixth official day of use. Gi. AS2tf = 3,250.

 \bowtie



20028

20028 May 13: 1d black, plate 1a, horizontal pair, lettered RE-RF, margins ample to very good, cancelled by red Maltese Cross, on folded cover from Sheffield to Macclesfield, reverse with two Sheffield double-arc circular date-stamps in red (May 13/14), heavy vertical crease through right stamp, light horizontal crease through both stamps and cover, yet a scarce example from the eighth official day of usage. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi AS2tf.





Gibbons

Start price in CHF

400

20029

20029 May 15: 1d. grey-black, two singles, plate 1a, lettered RF and SB, each with chiefly good even margins, tied to wrapper to Town Malling by red Maltese Cross, filing note in manuscript "15 May 1840", with London Inland Office evening duty c.d.s. on reverse (15 May, 1840), horizontal filing fold and light soiling, a scarce double-rate example and May usage. Cert. Mike Jackson (2022). Gi. AS2tf = £3,250.

AS2tf 🖂 **500**





20030

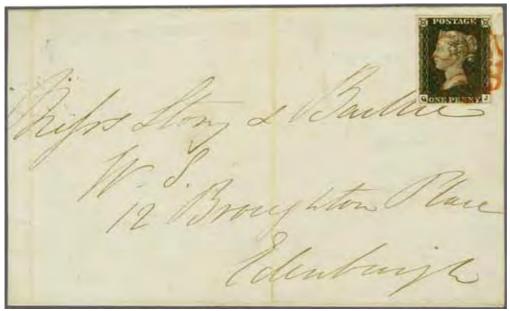
Gibbons Start price

20030 May 17 (Second Sunday of Use): 1d grey-black, plate 1a, lettered CJ, chiefly good margins just touching at upper right, tied to wrapper to Parliament Street, London, by red Maltese Cross, reverse with Preston c.d.s. (17 May) and next-day London morning duty c.d.s., horizontal filing fold clear of adhesive, some light overall toning, though a rare usage from the second Sunday of issue. Gi. AS2tj

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 1 June 1949, lot 119 Seymour Collection, Robson Lowe, 7 November 1951, lot 11

"D. S." Collection, Phillips, 18 June 1987, lot 74 Harmers, London, 1 July 1982, lot 1889.

1'000 A1tj







20031

20031 May 19: 1d. intense black, plate 1a, lettered QJ, remarkably fresh and with very good balanced margins, tied to large part wrapper to Edinburgh by red Maltese Cross, reverse with Lombard Street despatch (19 May, 1840) and May 21 c.d.s. receiver, vertical filing folds well clear of adhesive, a scarce May date usage to Scotland. Gi AS1th = £2,500.





20032

20032 May 21: 1d. intense black, plate 1a, lettered DI, good to large margins on three sides, close at top, tied to folded entire from London to Ludlow by red Maltese Cross, London Chief Office circular evening duty date-stamp struck on reverse (21 May, 1840), a desirable cover from this early date. Gi. AS1th = £2,500.

Gibbons Start price in CHF

350 AS1th \bowtie





20033 May 29: 1d. black, plate 2, lettered DG, very good to large margins all around, tied to folded entire by light red Maltese Cross, Leeds double-arc despatch on reverse (29 May, 1840), Oxford receiver on front (31 May, Sunday!), stamp with some discoloration, small central tear to address, else a fine May cover. Cert. RPSL (1978). Gi. AS14tj.

1840, 1d. black, plate 1a







Gibbons

			in CHF
20034	1d. grey-black, plate 1a, lettered DC, very good to large margins all around, a late example showing heavy plate wear, neatly cancelled with red Maltese Cross, negligible thin at upper right corner mentioned for strict accuracy, not detracting from the pleasing appearance of this otherwise fine		
	stamp. Gi. AS3 = £525	AS3	120
20035	1d. black, plate 1a, lettered GI, very good to large margins, an early example showing little plate wear, cancelled with largely face-free red Maltese Cross, fresh and very fine. Gi. AS1 = £600	AS1	150
20036	1d. intense black, plate 1a, lettered NA, large to exceptionally large margins, including trace of adjoining stamp at right, an early example showing little plate wear, cancelled with black Maltese		
	Cross, a remarkable example rarely seen with such generous margins. Gi. AS1 = £600	AS1	200







20037	1d. grey-black, plate 1a, lettered PK, good even margins, a late example showing moderate plate wear, centrally-struck Maltese Cross cancellation in red, fine. Gi. AS2 = £375	AS2	120
20038	1d. grey-black, plate 1a, six used singles, lettered HL, SH, BD, EI, JB, AND JK, each a four-margin		
	example struck with Maltese Cross in shades of red, two examples tied to piece, the odd small imperfection, a pleasing group showing the progression of moderate to heavy plate wear. Gi. AS2/3.	AS2/3	500
20039	1d. grey-black, plate 1a, selection of eight used examples, lettered FI, HJ, LG, LH, OJ, PH, NK,	A32/3	300
20039	and SD, all four-margin examples showing varying degrees of moderate plate wear and struck with		
	Maltese Cross cancellations in shades of red, the odd small imperfection, LH showing some uniform		
	toning, a scarce group. Gi. AS2 = £3,000.	AS2	400
		AS2	400



ex 20040

20040 Id black, plate 1a, used group of twelve, lettered FB, FL, PL, IB, BL, QJ, QC, EF, SH, EF, MK, CC, each an early printing showing little or no plate wear, all four-margin examples, mostly fair to very good, all struck with Maltese Cross cancellations, QJ in black, the odd flaw or somewhat toned example, but a chiefly fine assembly of this plate. Gi. AS1 = £7,200.

1'200



General Post Office in London



20041

		Gibbons	Start price in CHF
20041	1d. black, plate 1a, horizontal strip of four, PD-PG, showing moderate plate wear, chiefly good margins all around, close in places at foot, multiple light brownish-red Maltese Cross cancellations, PD with light vertical bend, PE with almost imperceptible thin in upper margin mentioned for strict accuracy, neither detracting from the visual appeal of this rare and delightful multiple. Gi AS2 = £3,600+ Provenance: Christies Robson Lowe, 8 October 1985, lot 38		
	Phillips, 17 February 1994, lot 190	AS2	800



20042

1d. intense black, plate 1a, horizontal strip of four, lettered FI-FL, margins close in places but largely ample to very good, cancelled with multiple strikes of red Maltese Cross, some paper adhesions to reverse, a scarce multiple of this early impression. Gi. AS1 = £3,600+.

20042

1840, 1d. black, plate 1b







Gibbons

AS5

				in CHF
20043	1d. black, plate 1b, lettered OF, unused (regummed), soiled on neck, margins good to large, scarce and fine. Gi. AS5 = £12,000		(*)	800
20044	1d. black, plate 1b, lettered DB, three large balanced margins, close but clear at foot, cancelled with exceptional upright strike of red Maltese Cross, a beautiful stamp. Gi. ASS = £375	AS5		150
20045	1d. intense black, plate 1b, lettered FB, large margins all around, cancelled with black Maltese Cross, a superb example. Gi. AS4 = £525.	AS4		150
	20046 20047 ex 20048			
20046	1d. black, plate 1b, lettered IC, four large even margins, neatly-struck Maltese Cross cancellation in red, brilliant fresh appearance, a superb stamp. Gi. ASS = £375	AS5		200
20047	1d. black, plate 1b, lettered SH, four good even margins, cancelled with lightly-struck Maltese Cross in red, a pleasing example, fine. Gi. AS5 = £375.	AS5		120
20048	1d. black, plate 1b, seven singles, lettered GA, GL, HK, ID, IL, MH, and OI, each with four marings, the odd example slightly close in places, cancelled with Maltese Cross in red or black, each			



example showing non-coincident re-entry with portions of original impression, the occasional minor

imperfection, else a fine group, challenging to assemble. Gi. AS5b.



20049 1d. black, plate 1b, selection of nine used singles, lettered JK, BD, CH, EI, NI, JI, TE, BJ, and NE, each with four largely good margins, most with red Maltese Cross cancels in varying shades of red, BJ and NE struck in black, JE tied to piece, the occasional small flaw, a chiefly fine and desirable group. Gi. AS5

20050 1d. black, plate 1b, vertical pair, lettered BB-CB, margins ample to large, struck with red Maltese Cross cancels, fine. Gi. AS5 = £1,250

800

AS5

200

1'000



20051

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20051 1d. black, plate 1b, horizontal strip of three, lettered NB-ND, mostly large margins, clear at top of NC, cancelled by red Maltese Cross handstamps, barest trace of light diagonal bend to ND mentioned for strict accuracy, a delightful and scarce multiple. Gi. ASS = £1,125 as singles.

250



Gerald Wellburn



20052

1d. black, plate 1b, horizontal strip of six, lettered CB-CG, margins mostly fair, close at foot and touching at upper right, cancelled with red Maltese Crosses, CF with vertical crease and CB with light diagonal crease, yet a rare multiple of this plate. Gi. ASS = £3,750+

Provenance: Gerald Wellburn, Robson Lowe, 14-15 December 1975, lot 78

Phillips, 9 June 1994, lot 221.



The Perkins Bacon printing presses used for the stamps



20053

		Gibbons		Start price in CHF
20053	1d. black, plate 1b, lettered DF - DL / EG - EL, block of thirteen, good to large margins at top and right, the lower strip cut into in places, cancelled with black Maltese Cross, impressions DF-DH showing the roller flaw in NW star, DF with burr rub on "NE" of "ONE", EJ with coincident re-entry, and EK with twisted re-entry, flaws at upper left corner of DF, vertical crease in margin of third row, and various repaired faults at foot of bottom strip, but a rare block despite these flaws, believed to be the largest used multiple from this plate. Gi. AS5 = £54,000+ Provenance: Phillips, London, 29 March, 1990, lot 300, showing the block as it appeared before the removal of the damaged lower left stamp (EF). From a sensational original find in 1990 together with a penny black, plate 8, unused block of six.	AS5	⊞	8'000



Hurt's Hall in Saxmundham



20054

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20054

1d. black, plate 1b, lettered PJ, four clear to large margins, tied to folded entire from London to Saxmundham by red Maltese Cross, turned and affixed with further 1d. black, plate 6, lettered JK, four large margins, cancelled by red-brown Maltese Cross, re-posted to Sweffling, re-folded for display, PJ with vertical crease, usual filing folds and wrinkles as expected, a rare and striking usage.

Gi. AS5, AS41.

AS5, AS41 🖂 **500**



20055

1d. black, plate 1b, horitzontal strip of four, lettered MG-MJ, fair to large margins, tied to piece by red Maltese Cross in combination with 2d. bright blue, plate 1, lettered GA, a scarced and fine mixed usage. Gi. AS5/DS6A.

AS5/DS6A

1841, 1d. red, printed from "black plate 1"



20056

Gibbons

Start price

20056 1d. red, plate 1b, lettered HK, four large balanced margins, with non-coincident re-entry showing portions of the original impression, centrally-struck upright Maltese Cross in black, very fine. Gi. AS7b = £475.

150



ex 20057

20057 1d. red brown, plate 1b, two singles, lettered JC and IJ, each with clear to good margins, JC with the non-coincident re-entry showing re-cut check letters, IJ with recut left side-line, each cancelled by Maltese Cross in black, a useful duo for the specialist. Gi. AS7 = £750

AS7

120



20058

20058 1d. red brown, plate 1b, horizontal pair, lettered GC-GD, good to very large margins, showing portion of adjoining pair at top, cancelled with black Maltese Crosses and in manuscript, GC showing the non-coincident re-entry, a few small imperfections, mostly at foot, a scarce and attractive pair. Gi. AS7 = £950

AS7



20059

1840, 1d. black and red, plate 1A/1B/1C, "matched pairs and triplets"



Gibbons Start price in CHF

20060 1840, 1d black (3) and 1d red (1), a matched group of four lettered MI, each with very good to large margins and cancelled with red or black Maltese Cross, two plate 1a examples, showing little to no and significant plate wear respectively, two plate 1b, one each in black and red, repaired impressions showing characteristic re-entries, a remarkably fresh and fine group that would be a challenge to reassemble in such quality. Cert Karl-Albert Louis (2004) for AS1.Gi. AS1, AS3, AS5, AS7 = £1,875.

AS1, AS3, AS5, AS7

450



1d. black and 1d. red, plate 1b, lettered CL, margins good to large, each showing the non-coincident re-entry and tied to folded cover by black or red Maltese Cross, postmarked June 13 and 14 (1841) respectively, unobtrusive filing folds, a remarkable and rare matched pair, used only one day apart. Gi. ASSb/ASSa.

1840, 1d. black, plate 2



General Post Office in London



20062

20062	1d. black, plate 2, horizontal pair, lettered CB-CC, unused without gum, margins clear to good,		
	cleaned, but a rare and attractive pair. Cert RPSL (2006). Gi. AS14 = £35,000.		
	Provenance: Collection Courtenay, Grosvenor, 26 June 2008, lot 88.	AS14	(*)











Start price in CHF

2'500

Gibbons

20063	1d. black, plate 2, lettered EB, four very good to large margins, cancelled with Maltese Cross in red, very fine. Gi. AS14 = £375	AS14		140
20064	1d. black, plate 2, lettered FA, margin single showing partial "to remove the Cem" plate inscription, margins fair to large, cancelled with lightly-struck Maltese Cross, small trivial mark in margin a fine and rare used example, most attractive. Cert. RPSL (2023) stating "cleaned which has reduced the obliteration." Gi. AS14.			
	Provenance: Stanley Gibbons, 3-4 December, 1981, lot 79.	AS14		400
20065	1d. black, plate 2, lettered NF, good to large margins, cancelled with neatly-struck Maltese Cross in			
	red, a fresh and fine example. Gi. AS14 = £375.	AS14		120
20066	1d. black, plate 2, lettered QF, four very good to large margins, tied to small piece by red Maltese			
	Cross, fine. Gi. AS14 = £375.	AS14	Δ	120
20067	1d. black, plate 2, lettered TL, four good to large margins, cancelled with red Maltese Cross, clear of lower left letter square, leaving well visible the striking "double T" as well as the vertical and horizontal guidelines adjacent upper right square, a lovely example of this dramatic re-entry. Gi. AS14e			
	= £425.	AS14c		150





Gibbons

Start price

			in CHF
20068	1d. black, plate 2, horizontal pair, lettered DJ-DK, good to large margins all around, lightly-cancelled		
	with two strikes of Maltese Cross in red, a fine and lovely pair. Gi. AS14 = £1,250	AS14	300
20069	1d. black, plate 2, horizontal pair, lettered NI-NJ, four good balanced margins, cancelled with light		
	Maltese Cross in red, small wrinkle at top and traces of light rubbing, else a fine pair. Gi. AS14 = £1,250	AS14	200



Regent Street in London



20070

20070 1d. black, plate 2, block of four, lettered HF-IG, four chiefly good to large margins which have been skillfully repaired in places, particularly along right, each stamp cancelled with red Maltese Cross, IF-IG with horizontal crease, yet a scarce and most attractive multiple. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS14 = £18,000.

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 25-6 July, 1979, lot 1089



20071 Gibbons Start price in CHF

20071 1d. black, plate 2, lettered EK, clear to large margins, tied to folded entire to Saxmundham by blood red Maltese Cross, endorsed "paid" in manuscript, undated Halesworth double-arc despatch strike alongside, letter internally dated 19 June, 1840, a remarkably fresh entire of great beauty. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS14 = £750

Provenance: Collection Cawardine, Christies, 20 September 2001, lot 1223.



20072 1d. black, plate 2, lettered AD, margins clear to large, showing the characteristic re-entry marks in letter and corner squares, tied to folded entire by red Maltese Cross, neat Chelstenham double-arc despatch struck in red on front (11 July, 1840), a remarkably fresh entire. Gi. AS14a

AS14a 🖂 250

350





20073

20073 1d. black, plate 2, lettered DC, and plate 4, lettered OC, each tied to folded entire by Maltese Cross, DC in purple-brown and OC in red, Killarney double-arc despatch on reverse (13 August, 1840 in the same purple-brown colour), to Dublin, with two double-diamond marks in red (14 and 15 August), from Dublin turned to Newcastle, County Limerick, adhesives with faults and cover fragile and with central grease spot, yet a rare and striking Irish usage. Gi. AS14, AS23.

AS14, AS23 🖂 **300**

1840, 1d. red, printed from "black" plate 2



in Cl ge margins, unused, showing the 7 and 10 o`clock

Gibbons

Start price

800

20074 1d. red brown, plate 2, lettered BC, four good to large margins, unused, showing the 7 and 10 o'clock ray flaws, vertical crease, spot on neck, but a rare unused example. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS17 = £25,000 Provenance: Collection "Severn", David Feldman, 14 April, 2010, lot 20499 AS17







20075 1d. red-brown, plate 2, lettered FE, four mostly good to large margins, close at lower right, showing the 7 o'clock ray flaw only, cancelled with light black Maltese Cross, fresh and fine. Gi. AS17 = £325. 100 AS17 20076 1d. red-brown, plate 2, lettered PD, ample to good margins, showing ray flaws at 7 and 10 o'clock, a distinguishing feature of the early printings of this plate, cancelled with centrally-struck Maltese 100 Cross in black, fine. Gi. AS17 = £325. AS17 20077 1d. red-brown, plate 2, horizontal strip of three, mostly good margins all around, cancelled with black Maltese Crosses, from State 2, previously re-entered, diagonal crease to TF-TG, a rare State 2 multiple from this plate. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS17a = £2,200+ 250 AS17a



20078

20078 1d. red brown, plate 2, block of four, lettered QE-RF, four mostly good margins, cut into at lower right and minor thins, cancelled with black Maltese Cross cancellations, each stamp showing both 7 and 10 o'clock ray flaws, RF with re-cut letter square, slightly stained at top left, a rare multiple. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS17 = £5,500

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 13-14 June, 1972, lot 273

Collection "Severn", David Feldman, 14 April, 2010, lot 20519.

1840, 1d. black, plate 3





79 2

20079 1d. black, plate 3, lettered HD, unused, without gum, good to large margins all around, small thins, but a most attractive example of very fine appearance. Cert BPA (2006). Gi. AS20 = £20,000 AS13 (*) 500

20080 1d. black, plate 3, lettered LK, four large even margins, cancelled with red Maltese Cross, a lovely stamp, very fine. Gi. AS20 = £500 AS20 180





ex 20081

20081 1d. black, plate 3, fourteen used singles, lettered EC, FL, DK, PI, GI, HF, MA, ML, NF (2), OJ, OK, OL, and QC, most with good margins all around, a few examples showing signs of plate wear, one NF cancelled with reddish-black Maltese Cross, the others in red, the odd fault, a couple with small stains, an overall fine group for study of this plate. Gi. AS20, AS21 = £7,000 AS20, AS21 1000





Gibbons

Start price

ex 20082

20082 1d. black, plate 3, eight used singles, lettered EG, JI, PB, RG, DF, IF, OA, QH, most with four good margins, with cancellation interest, ED showing partial "Amlwch / Penny Post" in red, particularly scarce without accompanying Maltese Cross, PB on piece showing adjacent double-arc c.d.s., the others cancelled with Maltese Crosses in red, slightly mixed condition, EG in particular with faults, but an interesting group. Gi. AS20 = £4,000+



John O. Griffiths

20084



20083 Gibbons Start price in CHF

AS21

1'500

20083 1d. grey-black, plate 3, used block of four, lettered LA-MB, four mostly good to large margins, showing portion of adjoining stamps at top, cancelled with red Maltese Cross, trace of surface abrasion, corner crease at top-right, otherwise a fine and rare multiple. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS21 = £20,000 Provenance: Collection Heath, Robson Lowe, 14 February, 1962, lot 70 Collection Maximus (II), Stanley Gibbons, 13-15 May, 1970, lot 136

Collection Griffiths, Robson Lowe, 9 September, 1982, lot 20.

Collection H. O. Fraser, Spink London, 7 November, 2001, lot 156.

The Customs House in Dublin



20084

1d. black, plate 3, lettered MK, good to large margins on three sides, close but clear at left, tied to folded entire by Maltese Cross in red, adjacent Falmouth double-arc despatch c.d.s. (28 September, 1840), to Dublin, with circular transit (30 Sep) and double-diamond receiver (5 October) backstamps, light filing fold through adhesive, else a fine entire to Ireland. Gi. AS20 = £1,000.

1840, 1d. black, plate 4



20085

20085 1d. black, plate 4, lettered HA, unused without gum, left sheet margin example showing partial "...r. In Wetting th..." inscription, other margins chiefly good to just clear at lower right, small tear at foot, otherwise of fine appearance. Cert BPA (2000). Gi. AS23 = £13,000. Provenance: Spink, 7 June 2001, lot 218. AS23









20088

20086 1d. black, plate 4, lettered DI, four very good to large margins, cancelled with light Maltese Cross in red, barest trace of small indentation near chignon, else fresh and fine. Gi. AS23 = £400 AS23 150 20087 1d. black, plate 4, lettered LL, margins clear to very large, cancelled with Maltese Cross in red and an indistinct black handstamp, small flaws, but a fine-appearing example of this unusual usage. Gi. AS23vk 120 20088 1d. black, plate 4, lettered SD, four large margins, showing the distinctive re-entry most notable in the lower left letter square, tied to piece by black Maltese Crosses, some light uniform toning, else fine. Gi. AS23a = £500. AS23a 150



20089

20090





Gibbons

Start price in CHF

600

950

250

ex 20089 20090

1d. black, plate 4, group of four singles and three pairs, lettered, HE, MJ, TL (2), CB-DB, NF-NG, and QE-QF, all four-margin examples, most cancelled with Maltese Cross in red, MJ tied to piece showing Dublin diamond receiver, cancelled in black, QE-QF pair extremely lightly cancelled, nearly of unused appearance, the occasional fault, chiefly very good to fine. Gi. AS23, AS74 = £5,880 AS23, AS74 1d. black, plate 4, horizontal pair, lettered ED-EF, ample to large margins all around, neatly-cancelled with red Maltese Crosses, a fine and pretty pair. Gi. AS23 = £1,250. AS23





Gibbons

20091	20092

		Gibbons	Start price in CHF
20091	1d. black, plate four, horizontal pair, lettered MJ-MK, four large even margins, crisp red Maltese Cross cancellations, trivial wrinkle to MJ mentioned for strict accuracy, a fine pair of great visual		
	appeal. Gi. AS23 = £1,250.	AS23	250
20092	1d. black, plate 4, horizontal strip of four, lettered OC-OF, mostly good margins, just clear to touching in places, cancelled with multiple strikes of Maltese Cross in red, a fine and scarce multiple. Gi. AS23		
	=£2,500	AS23	350



View of Threadneedle Street in London



20093

1d. intense black, plate 4, block of four, lettered CI-DJ, large even margins all around, each stamp cancelled with neatly-struck Maltese Cross in red, minor soiling and lower pair faint creasing, an exceptional block of tremendous beauty and rarity. Cert RPSL (2011). Gi. AS23 = £18,000 Provenance: Harmers, London, 5 July 1971, lot 45.

20093



20094

in CHF 20094 1d. black, plate 4, lettered QL, margins touching to large at top, affixed to reverse of folded cover to London, contrary to regulations, tied by red Maltese Cross and by London c.d.s. receiver (10 July), neatly-struck Newcastle double-arc despatch c.d.s. alongside (9 July), cracked at top clear of adhesive to brittleness of paper, a striking and unusual usage. Gi. AS23 = £850+ 350 AS23 \bowtie





Gibbons

Start price



20095

20095 1d. black, plate 4, lettered LL, four good to very large margins including portion of "... of the Letter..." sheet inscription at right, tied to folded entire by magenta Maltese Cross, sent locally within Glasgow, with arrival datestamps on reverse (6 and 7 September 1840) and boxed "26" receiving house handstamp in matching magenta ink, a lovely and rare entire, both for its striking adhesive and rare cancellation, (the only recorded Penny Black with sheet margin and inscription with magenta MC). Cert. RPSL (1974) and BPA (2018).

Reference: listed in Jackson R. Rockoff, M C Encyclopedia (part 3), page 426 Provenance: Durham Collection, Phillips, 2. November 1994, lot 78

J. E. Safra Collection, Spink, 5 May 2014, lot 1051.

1840, 1d. black, plate 5



A street in London



20096 Id. intense black, plate 5, lettered KH, an unused example with small part gum and good to large margins, pleasing fresh appearance, fine and rare. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi AS24 = £24,000 AS24 * 1'000



20097









Gibbons

Start price

in CHF 20098 1d. black, plate 5, lettered AL, ample to very large margins, cancelled with neatly-struck Maltese Cross in red, wonderful fresh colour, fine. Gi. AS25 = £375. AS25 120 20099 1d. black, plate 5, lettered FA, left marginal example showing partial "...t to remove the Ce..." inscription, remaining margins chiefly fair to good, cancelled with red Maltese Cross, slight marginal creasing ironed out, a pleasing and scarce example, fine. Gi. AS25 = £375+. Provenance: Harmer-Rooke Auction, 3-4 June 1965, lot 206 300 AS25 20100 1d. black, plate 5, lettered JD, four very good balanced margins, lightly-cancelled with red Maltese Cross, fresh deep colour, very fine. Gi. AS25 = £375. 150 AS25 20101 1d. black, plate 5, lettered TF, good to large balanced margins, lighly-struck red Maltese Cross, fresh colour and pleasing impression, fine. Gi. AS25 = £375. 120 AS25







20102 1d. black, plate 5, eight used singles, lettered BE, CE, DC, GI, GJ, NL, LH, and MD, each a four margin example with mostly good margins and cancelled with Maltese Cross in black, DC from second state showing some weakness in corner stars and check letters, the occasional flaw but an 800 overall fine group. Gi. AS25, AS27 = £3,175. AS25, AS27 20103 1d. black, plate 6, horizontal pair, lettered LB-LC, margins good to large, cancelled with red Maltese Crosses, some light discolouration along top, else a fine pair. Gi. AS41 = £1,250. 150 AS41 20104 1d. black, plate 5, horizontal pair, lettered TI-TJ, good to large margins all around, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in red, bright appearance, a fine pair. Gi. AS25 = £1,250. 250 AS25



20105

20105 1d. black, plate 5, horizontal strip of five, lettered LH-LL, margins clear to mostly very good, cancelled with multiple strikes of Maltese Cross in black, relatively strong corner stars and check letters indicative of the first state, pin hole on forehead of LK, else fine and attractive. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS25 = £2,875+

Provenance: Stanley Gibbons (1982)



View of King William Street in London



20106

Gibbons Start price in CHF

 \blacksquare

20106 1d. black, plate 5, block of four, lettered QG-RH, chiefly good margins, shaved in places, hinged but not tied to piece, cancelled with neatly-struck Maltese Crosses in red, fresh appearance, fine and scarce. Gi. AS25 = £18,000.

Provenance: Ross-Hurst Collection, Robson Lowe, 6 July 1955. lot 190



20107

20107 1d. black, plate 5, four singles, lettered HJ, BA, (State 2) AI, and FI, affixed to small piece in combination with 2d blues, plate 1, single lettered CA and DA-DB pair, several four-margin examples, all cancelled with red Maltese Crosses, some flaws, a few adhesives faulty, yet a striking mixed usage, paying the 10d rate for up to five ounces. Gi. AS25, DS56 = £4,500 Provenance: Vessey Auctions, 22 February 1984, lot 93

AS25,

DS56 △

1000

500

1841, 1d. red, printed from "black plate 5"



20108

20108 1d. red-brown, plate 5, lettered ND, three large margins, close at foot, cancelled with crisp black Maltese Cross, showing distinct re-entry, rich colour, an appealing example, fine.

Gi. AS29a = £300.

AS29a 100





ex 20109

20109 1d. red-brown, plate 5, nine used singles and a horizontal pair, lettered ED, EG, JA, LG, ML, OD, PF, SC, SD, and IA-IB, most being four margin examples, ML showing partial "In Wetting the..." inscription in right margin (just one other used sheet marginal inscription 1d. red plate 5 recorded in Karl Louis Card Index), all cancelled with black Maltese Cross, selected as an examination of the first, second, and third states of this plate, ED is ex-Wheeler, the occasional flaw as expected, but a chiefly fine and useful assembly for further study. Gi. = £2,120+



Start price in CHF



20110

20110 1d. red-brown, plate 5, re-joined horizontal strip of six, lettered OF-OK, good to large margins all around, cancelled with neatly-struck Maltese Crosses in black, OH with light crease, small stain on OG, yet a visually-appealing multiple, very scarce from this plate, just one other strip of six recorded. Cert PTS Expertising Ltd. (2013). Gi. AS29 = £1,500+

Provenance: Stranack Collection, Robson Lowe, 17 March 1955, lot 538.

Gibbons

1840, 1d. black, plate 6









Gibbons

Start price

20114

			in CHF
20111	1d. black, plate 6, lettered GB, four good to large margins, cancelled with bold centrally-struck Maltese Cross in black, fine. Gi. AS41 = £375.	AS41	120
20112	1d. black, plate 6, lettered JA, four large to very large margins, cancelled with bold strike of Maltese Cross in red, fresh and most attractive. Gi. AS41 = £375.	AS41	120
20113	1d. black, plate 6, lettered JL, good to large margins including sheet margin at right, showing partial "he Address and co" inscription, neatly-struck Maltese Cross in red, a most attractive example. Gi. AS41 = £375		
	Provenance: Stanley Gibbons, 8-9 November, 1973, lot 151.	AS41	150
20114	1d. black, plate 6, lettered RF, mostly large margins just clear at upper right, original red Maltese Cross cancellation expertly cleaned off and re-used, further cancelled by black Maltese Cross, a		
	scarce example of fraudulent re-use, fine. Gi AS41	AS41	200









20115 1d. black, plate 6, lettered TL, four large margins including sheet margin at right, cancelled with full strike of Maltese Cross in red, light crease confined to sheet margin, trace of thin at lower left, else

fine. Gi. AS41 = £375+ 20116 1d. black, plate 6, sixteen used singles, elttered DA, EA (2), GA, GG HE, IA, IE, NL, OC (2), QJ,

100 AS41

RB, TF (3), mostly four margin examples struck with Maltese Crosses in varying shades of red, a few selected for postmark interest, with IE struck in both red and back, RB tending towards magenta AS41, shade, QJ shows re-entry, the odd flaw of stain to be expected, a chiefly very good to fine group of AS41a, 800 this plate. Gi. AS41, AS41a, AS41vk = £7,200 AS41vj^k





20117 1d. black, plate 6, horizontal pair, lettered LD-LE, margins ample to large, bold strikes of black Maltese Cross cancellations, attractive and fine. Gi. AS41 = £1,250 AS41 250 20118 1d. black, plate 6, horizontal strip of three, lettered HF-HH, large margins all around, cancelled with red Maltese Cross, a very fine and scarce multiple. Gi AS41 = £1,600 Provenance (as a former strip of four). Phillips, 16 February, 1995, lot 126. 350 AS41



20119

20119 1d. black, plate 6, block of four, lettered GK-HL, good to large margins all around, cancelled with multiple strikes of Maltese Cross in red, horizontal crease at top of HK-HL, other small imperfections and repairs, but a scarce multiple of fine appearance. Gi. AS41 = £18,000.

Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 29/30 April 1969, lot 195.



20120

20120 1d. black, plate 6, lettered FE, margins good to large on three sides, showing portion of adjoining stamp at top, close at left, tied by black Maltese Cross to folded entire, internally dated Temple, 9 September, 1840 confirming the period of London black ink trials, to Grays Inn, "Fleet St Wo" black straight-line on front, red September 9 arrival backstamp, filing folds clear of stamp, a nice usage during this short-lived experimental period. Gi. AS41 = £775+

20121 ld. black, plate 6, horizontal strip of four, lettered OA-OD, OB showing the major re-entry, four very good margins all around just tied to folded cover by black Maltese Cross cancellations, reverse with Kirkcaldy three-line despatch datestamp in red (19 March, 1842), to Edinburgh, with same-day arrival c.d.s. backstamp, vertical fold through OD, yet an overall fresh and attractive example of this rare quadruple franking, paying the 4d. rate for up to 2 ounces. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS41, AS41a. Provenance: Collection Cooley, Shreves Auction Galleries, 23 Setember, 1995, lot 246.

AS41 🖂 **150**

Gibbons

Start price in CHF

750

m

AS41 🖂 1'000

1840, 1d. black, plate 7



20122

20122 Id. black, plate 7, lettered HG, unused, with part redistributed original gum, four large even margins, light tone spots and small repaired tear at left, miniscule central pinhole, however of pleasing appearance. Gi. AS46 = £13,500.

AS46 * 500



20123

20123 1d. black, plate 7, lettered KK, four clear to ample margins, tied to small piece by crisp Maltese Cross in red, leaving signs of re-entry clear, partial September 13, 1840 datestamp alongside, fine. Gi. AS46a

= £500. AS46











Gibbons

Start price in CHF

ex 20124 20125

20124 Id. black, plate 7, eight singles and one pair, lettered LH, MI, OE, PK, QE, RD, RK, TC, and OI-OJ, most four-margin examples and cancelled with red (5 + pair) or black (3) Maltese Crosses, without "O" Flaws, two examples tied to small piece, the occasional small flaw, but mostly fine examples with pleasing cancellations. Gi. AS46 = £4,600.

AS46 **700**

20125 1d. black, plate 7, horizontal pair, lettered HE-HF, good to large margins all around, cancelled with crisp Maltese Crosses in red, fine. Gi. AS46 = £1,400.

AS46 **200**



20126

20126 1d. black, plate 7, horizontal strip of three, lettered HD-HF, chiefly large margins all around, barely touching at top between HE-HF, showing the early-stage "O" Flaw, cancelled with multiple strikes of red Maltese Cross, a fine multiple. Gi. AS46 = £1,800+





J.B. Seymour

20127

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20127 1d. black, plate 7, block of four, lettered IG-JH, margins close to large, touching in places, cancelled with crisp Maltese Crosses in black, the stamps without "O Flaw", scissor cut in right margin and a few other small imperfections, an attractive and scarce multiple, particularly cancelled in black. Gi. AS46 = £20,000.

Provenance: Collection Seymour, Robson Lowe, 20 February, 1952, lot 211. Harmers of London, 29 June - 1 July, 1970, lot 204.

∄ 850



20128

20128 1d. black, plate 7, lettered AA, ample to very large margins including partial sheet margins at top and left, tied to folded cover by red Maltese Cross, reverse with "Marsden-Lancashire" undated skeleton despatch strike in black, to London, with two dated backstamps of January 6, 1840, some light toning mostly confined to reverse, light filing folds, else fine. Gi. AS46 = £825.



20129

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20129 1d. black, plate 7, lettered ND, four mostly good to large margins, just touching at upper right, tied to folded entire to Poole by ideal strike of Maltese Cross in red, crisp Wimborne double-arc despatch strike on front (12 January, 1841), filing folds well clear of adhesive, a fresh and fine entire. Gi. AS46 = £825.

AS46 🖂 **200**

800

 \bowtie H

AS46



Edinburgh from the Castle



20130

20130

1d. black, plate 7, block of four, lettered QA-RB, close to large margins, tied by smudged Maltese Cross cancellations in red to folded entire from Dundee to Edinburgh, with black boxed despatch (13 February, 1841) and same-day receiver backstamps, the block showing signs of having been lifted and replaced, the entire with pressed creases and signs of repair, but a rare franking, the largest recorded block of this plate recorded on cover. Gi. AS46.

Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 30 October 1945, lot 237

1840, 1d. black, plate 8



20131

in CHE

20131 1d. black, plate 8, lettered SA, unused (regummed), margins clear to large, a very good example of this difficult plate. Cert. RPSL (2023) states "...unused, regummed, subject to condition..." Gi. AS49 =

£16,500. AS49 (*) 500







Gibbons

Start price

20132 Id. black, plate 8, lettered BF, four large even margins, showing Stage 2 "O" Flaw, cancelled with centrally-struck Maltese Cross in black, fine. Gi. AS 49 = £525.
 20133 Id. black, plate 8, lettered OB, four good to large margins, Second State, evident from absence of "O" Flaw, struck with bright bold Maltese Cross in red, very fine. Gi. AS53 = £1,200.
 AS53 300





ex 20134

20134 1d. black (11) and 1d. red-brown (1), plate 8, lettered AJ, CK, CL, DH, EB, EI (one each in red and black), FD, GL, HD, MC and ND, most with four good or better margins, cancelled with Maltese Cross in black or red, AJ, DH, and LB on piece, AJ with adjacent town datestamp, some small faults as expected, but many fine examples and crisp cancellations. Gi. AS49, AS51 = £6,015.

20135 1d. black, plate 8, horizontal pair, lettered DC-DD, four mostly large margins, just clear at foot, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in red, DC showing no "O" flaw while DD shows Stage 2 of the Flaw, pair faulty, yet an important pair for this plate, providing as it does clear evidence that position DC underwent repair to remove the O flaw. Gi. AS49.

850

AS49 **100**



20136

20136 1d. black, plate 8, lettered KG-LH, margins touching to close, cancelled with four clear strikes of Maltese Cross, block has been torn through LG-LH and re-assembled, vertical crease through central margin and other small imperfections, of good appearance. Gi. AS49 = £22,000.

AS49

500



View of Bridgend



20137

20137 1d. black, plate 8, two singles, lettered CF and EH, tied to folded entire by black Maltese Crosses, both stamps showing Stage 2 of the "O" flaw, from Brigend to Cardiff, with 4 July same-day double-arc despatch and red receiver datestamps on reverse, letter reading in part "Enclosed you have the Certificate which I promised to send you..." accounting for the cover's size and the double rate of 2d, some trivial edge toning, an overall fresh entire. Cert. Mike Jackson (2017). Gi. AS49.

Gibbons

Start price

1841, 1d. red, printed from "black plate 8"







		Gibbons	Start price in CHF
20138	1d. red-brown, plate 8, lettered SD, four good to large margins, cancelled with neatly-struck Maltese Cross in black, rich colour, very fine. Gi. ASS1 = £240.	AS51	100
20139	1d. red-brown, plate 8, horizontal pair, lettered QI-QJ, ample to large margins, State 2, Third Repair, showing re-entry, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in black, fine. Gi. AS55 = £750.	AS55	150
20140	1d. red-brown, plate 8, horizontal strip of three FB-FD, ample to large margins, each stamp showing the Stage 2 "O" Flaw and cancelled with Maltese Cross in black, fresh appearance, fine. Gi AS51 = £515	AS51	120



20141

1d. red-brown, plate 8, horizontal strip of six, lettered BG-BL, mostly ample to good margins, just touching in places, cancelled with fine strikes of 1844 London "19" numeral cancel of Halfway Street, Finsbury Park, warm shade, retaining much original gum, with some creasing and small thins, but a most attractive and rare strip, the only recorded multiple of the 1d red plate 8 with an "1844 Type" cancellation and the largest recorded multiple of any "Black Plate". Cert. BPA (1994). Gi. ASS1za = £4,500+.

Provenance: Merkur Auction, Frankfurt, October 1973, lot 2225 Collection H. Reck, Phillips, 2 November, 1994, lot 409. Collection Pichai, Shreves Auction Galleries, 15 March, 2001, lot 128.





20142

20142 1d. red-brown, plate 8, lettered DF, four good to large margins, tied by black Maltese Cross to folded entire from the Commissioners of Stamps and Taxes in Edinburgh, carried locally, with c.d.s. receiver on reverse (3 June, 1841), a few stains to cover, stamp with fresh bright colour, fine. Gi. ASS1 =£500.

1840, 1d. black, plate 9









20145

		Gibbons	Start price in CHF
20143	1d. black, plate 9, lettered C-D, four good to large margins, lightly-cancelled by red Maltese Cross, fresh and fine. Gi. ASS7 = £625.		150
20144	1d. black, plate 9, group of thirteen used singles, lettered BJ, CL, EJ, GB, IH, ?L, MD, OD (2), PE, and PG, most with four good to large margins, all cancelled with Maltese Cross in black (9) or red (2), range of depth of shade and signs of plate wear, the occasional flaw but a chiefly fresh group, superior		11200
	to what is often encountered, ideal for further study of this scarce plate. Gi. ASS6 = £8,15.	AS56	1'200
20145	1d. black, plate 9, horizontal pair, lettered KG-KH, three large margins, ample to large margins, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in black, KH with vertical crease, else fine. Gi. AS57 = £1,800.		200



20146

20146 1d. black, plate 9, block of four, lettered DK-EL, four mostly ample to very good margins, just touching at right, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in red, light diagonal wrinkle to EL, some surface scuffing, an otherwise fine and rare multiple, believed to be one of only two recorded blocks from this plate cancelled in red. Gi. ASS6 = unpriced as block.

Provenance: Christies Robson Lowe, 10 July, 1984, lot 2426.

Collection Shaida, Harmers of Switzerland, 13 February, 1992, lot 303. Collection "TES", Christies Robson Lowe, 5 October, 1995, lot 269.

Christies Robson Lowe, 18 June, 1996, lot 122.

Spink, 17 December, 1997, lot 1474.

Collection Sayeed, Spink, May 2022, lot 2286.



20147

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20147 1d. intense black, plate 9, lettered MA, tied to folded cover by red Maltese Cross, sent within Sunderland, internally-dated 19 January, 1841, with same-day circular backstamp, filing folds clear of adhesive, a scarce franking. Gi. AS57 = £1,200+

AS57 🖂 **150**

1841, 1d. red, printed from "black plate 9"





ex 20148

20148 1d. red-brown, plate 9, group of nine singles, three pairs, one strip of three, and a block of four, most with four good margins, singles lettered DA, EJ, FH, GB, HH, HK, IH, JG, and MA, pairs CK-CL, DK-DL, and EG-EH, strip IG-II, and block QE-RF, all cancelled with Maltese Cross in black, the strip tied to part folded cover, the block with heavy vertical crease and some discoloration, the balance with the occasional small imperfection, but a chiefly very good to fine group, many examples with rich colour and fine cancellations.

Gi. AS59 = £8,450.

AS59 **600**



20149



20150

Gibbons Start price

20150 1d. red-brown, plate 9, block of four, lettered DK-EL, good to very large margins all around, cancelled with four superb strikes of Maltese Cross in black, pressed creases most apparent between margin of D and E row and at margin of EL, rich colour, an exceptional and rare block of tremendous beauty, believed to be one of the few such blocks from this plate extant, an ideal mate to the matching 1d. black block of this plate also in the Beresford-Wylie Collection. Gi. AS59 = £4,750.

Provenance: Collection "Daisy", Christies Robson Lowe, 8 October, 1996, lot 463.

Collection Pichai Buransombati, Shreves Philatelic Galleries, 15 March, 2001, lot 138.

Collection Severn, David Feldman, 14 April, 2010, lot 20630.

800 ∃



20151

20151 1d. red-brown, plate 9, lettered JC, clear to large margins, affixed upside-down and tied to folded entire to Abingdon, Berkshire, by black Maltese Cross, reverse with Lombard Street datestamp (26 February, 1841). Central horizontal fold, adhesive with light surface abraision, else a fresh and fine cover. Gi. ASS9 = £375.

1840, 1d. black, plate 10



"P" converted to "R"



20152

20152 1d. black, plate 10, lettered RC, variety "P" converted to "R", unused, without gum, margins barely clear in places to good at top, central thin, impressive dark shade, a scarce example of one of the most challenging plates to acquire in unused condition. Gi. AS66 = £27,500. Provenance: "Rhone" Collection, David Feldman, September 1981, lot 4721. AS66



20153



1d. black, plate 10, lettered NL, four mostly very large margins, well clear at upper right, cancelled with crisp strike of Maltese Cross in black, barest trace of small mark adhesion at base of Queen's 200 **AS66**

Gibbons

Start price in CHF

500

neck, a most impressive stamp. Gi. AS66 = £950. 20154 1d. black, plate 10, lettered RD, four good to large margins, showing the check letter "P" converted to "R" by hand, cancelled with black Maltese Cross, a fine example of this scarce variety. Gi. AS66c = £1,100. 200 AS66c



20153

ex 20155



20156

20155 1d. black, plate 10, nine used singles, lettered IC, KF, ML, NL, OH, OL, QK, SJ, and SL, all but one a four-margin example, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in black (7) or red (2), a few with small flaws, but a chiefly very good to fine group from this difficult plate. Gi. AS66 = £8,550.

1d. black, plate 10, horizontal pair, lettered MG-MH, tied to small piece by two strikes of Maltese 20156 Cross of Mancheser in black, MH with vertical crease, a rare pair with the Manchester "Fishtail" Maltese Cross, just eight pairs recorded in the Karl Louis Card Index. Gi. AS66uf = £3,500+

1'200 AS66

AS66uf 450



20157

20157 1d. black, plate 10, lettered LH, good to large margins, tied to partial folded cover by red Maltese Cross, reverse with black boxed Glasgow datestamp (28 January, 1841) and same-day c.d.s. in red, fine. Gi. AS66 = £950. AS66 (⋈) 200





Gibbons

Start price in CHF

View of Ware

20158

20158 1d. black, plate 10, horizontal pair, lettered CB-CC, three good if roughly separated margins, tied to folded entire to Ware, Hertfordshire, by red Maltese Cross, reverse with 11 January, 1841 c.d.s., some light toning to margins of adhesives, horizontal fold, yet a rare franking, pairs from this plate with red Maltese Crosses being scarce, and on cover particularly so. Cert RPSL (1998). Gi. AS66 = £3,500 without premium for cover.

AS66 🖂 **750**

1841, 1d. red, printed from "black plate 10"





20

20159 1d. red-brown, plate 10, lettered AK, three large margins, clear to ample at right, unused and regummed, showing Stage 3 of the "O" Flaw, a fresh unused example. Gi. AS68 = £2,500. * 300



20160

20160 1d. red-brown, plate 10, vertical margin pair, lettered SH-TH, good to large margins all around, including sheet margin at foot, showing portion of "...AND SIDE of the..." inscription at foot, unused, full original gum, warm rich colour and remarkably fresh, a rare unmounted multiple from this scarce plate. Gi. AS68 = £5,500+

Provenance: Stanley Gibbons, 18-20 March, 1992, lot 80, as block of six. Stanley Gibbons, 14-15 November, 1996, lot 491, as block of four.

20161

1d. red-brown, two singles and one pair, lettered GL, LJ, and FK-FL, mostly good to large margins all around, the singles with particularly rich colour, each cancelled with black Maltese Cross, the pair with slight central bend, a lovely group. Gi. AS74 = £560.

arge margins cross, the pair AS74 150

AS68

1'500

Gibbons

Start price in CHF



20162

20162 1d. red-brown, plate 10, horizontal strip of four, lettered OC-OF, good to large margins all around, each impression cancelled with neat black Maltese Cross, rich colour, OD with miniscule thin, OF with light vertical crease, a most appealing multiple. Gi. AS68 = £1,000+

Provenance (as a strip of six): Collection Seymour, 11 April, 1951, lot 285

Robson Lowe, 20 February, 1957, lot 139 Collection Hunt, Stanley Gibbons, 10 November, 1966, lot 28



20163

20163 1d. red-brown, plate 10, re-joined block of nine from three strips, GA-GC, HA-HC, and IA-IC, all showing the State 2 "O" Flaw, cancelled with multiple strikes of black Maltese Cross, variously creased, repairs tears, staining at lower right, but quite scarce, and as a reconstituted block of nine, it becomes the largest recorded used multiple of this plate. Gi. AS68 = £2,190+

Gibbons Start price

300 AS68 \blacksquare



20164

1d. red-brown, plate 10, lettered JI, four good to large margins, cancelled but not tied to folded cover 20164 with black Maltese Cross, crisp Loughborough despatch in red (10 April, 1841), to London, with red circular receiver on reverse (12 April), fresh and fine. Gi. AS68 = £400.

1840, 1d. black, plate 11



Queen Elizabeth



Start price in CHF

Gibbons

800

20165 1d. black, plate 11, horitzontal pair, lettered HG-HH, chiefly good margins all around, clear at lower left, unused, without gum, a lovely and rare multiple, the adjoining block to which (FG-GI) may be found in the Royal Philatelic Collection. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS73 = £48,000. Provenance: de Phillip Collection, Robson Lowe, 4 November 1959, lot 56 3'500 AS73 (*)







20166	1d. greyish-black, plate 11, lettered CC, four large margins all around, showing signs of plate wear, cancelled with nearly full Maltese Cross in black, thin at upper left, but a visually appealing example. Gi. AS72 = £4,600.	AS72		800
20167	1d. greyish-black, plate 11, lettered EB, good to large margins on three sides, close at upper right, tied to small piece by Maltese Cross in black, trace of straight-line cancellation in red adjacent, fine.			
	Cert. RPSL (1948). Gi. AS72 = £4,600.			
	Provenance: Pattison Collection, Harmer, 18-20 Nov. 1940, lot 110			
	Harmer, 12-13 Nov. 1945, lot 77			
	Robson Lowe, 25-6 September, 1968, lot 1096			
	Heinz Reck Collection, Phillips 2 Nov. 1994, lot 386	AS72	Δ	900

Heinz Reck Collection, Phillips 2 Nov. 1994, lot 386 AS72 1d. black, plate 11, lettered HB, four ample to large margins, showing the constant variety for this 20168 position, cancelled with black Maltese Cross, small stain at upper right, else fine. Gi. AS73 = £5,000 AS73



20169

20169 1d. black, plate 11, lettered KL, ample to large margins with sheet margin at right, showing partial "..wards the RIGHT HA..." inscription, neatly-cancelled with two strikes of red Maltese Cross, repaired, but a stamp of tremendous beauty, and a great rarity, being the unique recorded marginal example from this plate with a red Maltese Cross. Gi. AS73e = £25,000. Provenance: G. R. Eves Collection (2008)

2'000 AS73e

Start price in CHF

Gibbons







20170 ex 20171

20170 1d. greyish-black, lettered OE, good to large margins all around, unobtrusive Maltese Cross cancellation in black, a most appealing example of this rare plate. Cert. RPSL (1989). Gi. AS72 = £4,600. AS72 20171 1d. greyish-black, plate 11, five singles, lettered EI, TH, GA, GE, and PK, most with four margins, touching in places, all cancelled with black Maltese Crosses, a few with creases or other small imperfections, overall very good examples. Gi. AS72 = £23,000. AS72

850

1'800





20172 1d. greyish-black, plate 11, horizontal strip of three, lettered SA-SC, good margins on three sides, touching at right, each showing the "Roller" Flaw at NE corner, cancelled with trio of Maltese Crosses in black, strip slightly rubbed and SA has been skillfullly repaired at left margin, of fine appearance and desirable, multiples from this plate being quite rare. Gi. AS72 = £16,600+

Provenance: Corinphila, 11 March, 1980, lot 1908.

Collection Zenker, Christies Robson Lowe, 12 June, 1989, lot 1190.

2'000 AS72

20173 1d. greyish-black, plate 11, horizontal pair, lettered GE-GF, mostly good to large margins, cancelled with black Maltese Cross, GF with vertical crease, else a fine and scarce multiple. Gi. AS72 = £12,000.

1'500 AS72

Provenance: Harmers, 23-4 September, 1935, lot 174.



20174

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20174 1d. black, plate 11, lettered FE, mostly ample margins, tied to folded entire by smudged Maltese Cross in black, from Liverpool to Kendal, with March 8, 1841 c.d.s. despatch on reverse, horizontal filing fold, a scarce franking. Gi. AS73 = £16,000.

⋈ 600



View of St. Neots



20175

20175 1d. greyish-black, lettered LG, good to large margins, tied to folded entire to Great Staughton by Maltese Cross in black, St. Neots despatch c.d.s. alongside (7 March, 1841), filing folds and small stain at top, clear of adhesive, a scarce entire. Cert BPA (2007). Gi. AS72 = £16,000. Provenance: Sotheby's, November, 1985, lot 213.

1841, 1d. red, printed from "black plate 11"



J.B. Seymour



Alan Holyoake



20176

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20176 1d. red-brown, plate 11, block of eight, lettered IG-JJ, good to large margins on three sides, slightly shaved at left, unused, with full original gum, rich fresh colour, pressed-out creases of no importance to this remarkable multiple of exceptional rarity. Cert BPA (2008). Gi. AS74 = £68,000 as singles, unpriced as blocks.

Unused multiples from Plate 11 are much scarcer in red than in black. In "the Dublin Find", page 32, Karl Louis writes: "Plates 8 and 11 in red are also exceedingly rare mint, the records showing that only very few stamps and multiples have survived."

Provenance: Collection Seymour, Robson Lowe, as a block of thirty.

Collection Adams, Robson Lowe, February 1956, lot 283, as a block of thirty.

Robson Lowe, 12 February, 1958, as a block of eight.

Collection Alan Holyoake, GBPS Newsletter, July/August 2006.

AS74 ⊞**

8'000



group in superior quality to what is often seen in such groups. Gi. AS74 = £2420



Gibbons

AS74

Start price

300

ex 20177

20177 1d. red-brown, plate 11, thirteen singles, a pair, and a strip of three, almost all with four clear margins, each cancelled with Maltese Cross in black, JI affixed to piece at left, showing franking contrary to regulations, chiefly fresh colours displaying a range of shades, occasional flaws, but a most attractive

DEFENNING HOSEPENNER BONEPENNY I BONEDENNY & BONE DEN

ex 20178

1d. red-brown, plate 11, group of three multiples, all cancelled with black Maltese Crosses, includes 20178 a horizontal strip of six, lettered BG-BL, light impression, chiefly good to large margins, showing portion of adjoining stamps at top, BK-BL toucheded, variously creased, 1d. red-brown, horizontal strip of four, lettered CC-CF, three good to large margins, shaved at right, some ink running, crease, and scissor cut between CD-CE, and QA-QC strip of three, good to large margins all around, small flaws, but a scarce trio. Gi. AS74 = £1,930+

250 AS74



20179



20180

20179 1d. red-brown, plate 11, block of four, lettered PF-QG, margins mostly close to cut into in places, large at left, cancelled with multiple neat strikes of Maltese Cross in black, trivial pressed crease to PF, deep colour, a very scarce and attractive multiple. Gi. AS74 = unpriced as block.

400

20180 1d. red-brown, plate 11, lettered TC, mostly large margins, just touching at lower right, showing the original re-entry, tied to folded cover by neatly-struck black Maltese Cross, Howden double-ring c.d.s. on reverse (30 July, 1841), next-day London Chief Office c.d.s. partially over top, pressed filing folds, a most attractive and scarce franking with this re-entry. Gi. AS74a.

150 \bowtie AS74a

AS74

1841, 1d. black and red, plate 11, "matched pairs"





20181

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20181 1d. black and 1d. red-brown, plate 11, lettered KB, each cancelled with black Maltese Cross,1d. black with three good to large margins, showing portion of adjoining stamp at left, 1d. red mostly large margins all round, touching at lower left, small flaws, but a scarce matched pair. Gi. AS72, AS74 = £4,730. AS72, AS74 450







20182





20182 1d. black, 1d. grey black, and three 1d. red-brown, plate 11, lettered BB, most with four good margins, each showing the double letter B in south east corner, the red printings being from the original state, the odd small flaw, one BB red with repaired upper right corner, but a chiefly fine and scarce group showing this variety. Gi. AS72b, AS73b, AS74b = £11,025

1'500

1840, 2d. Blue, plate 1







20185

20. Solution 2d. blue, plate 1, lettered AH, four good to large margins al around, showing the characteristic reentry of this position, cancelled with black Maltese Cross, good colour, small central pinhole, but a very attractive example of this scarce variety. Gi. DSSb = £1,250.

160

20184 2d. blue, plate 1, lettered TA, good to very large margins including portions of sheet margin at left and foot, neatly-struck Maltese Cross in black, pleasing colour, fine. Gi. ASS = £975.

200

2d. blue, plate 1, horizontal pair, lettered HK-HL, good to very large margins, showing portion of lower stamps at foot and partial sheet inscription at right, cancelled with crisp Maltese Cross cancellations in black and showing trace of additional red cancellation at top, trivial sealed tear confined to right margin, a superb pair. Gi. DS5 = £2,200+

800

20185





20186 20187

		Gibbons		Start price in CHF
20186	2d. blue, plate 1, horizontal pair, lettered QH-QI, four large margins all around, cancelled with black Maltese Crosses, a lovely pair, very fine. Gi. DS5 = £2,200.	DS5		450
20187	2d. blue, plate 1, horizontal strip of three, lettered GB-GD, mostly large margins, tied to piece with black Maltese Cross, fresh and fine. Gi. DS5 = £3,175.	DS5	Δ	350





20189

20188 2d. blue, plate 1, horizontal strip of three, lettered HH-HJ, four good to large margins, unobtrusive black Maltese Cross cancellations, HH with light vertical crease, else fine. Gi. DS5 = £3,175. DS5 300 20189 2d. blue, plate 1, horizontal strip of three, lettered NA-NC, large to very large margins all around, showing portion of adjoining stamp at right, cancelled with red Maltese Crosses, fresh colour, a beautiful and scarce multiple, very fine. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. DS6 = £3,000+ 800 DS6





ex 20190

20190 2d. blue, plate 1, six singles and two strips of three, lettered IE, LI, OD, SE TK (2), NG-NI, and BJ-BL, all four margin examples, most good or better, showing a range of shades, cancelled with black or red Maltese Crosses, one TK showing both colours but red cancellation indistinct, several with remarkably attractive postmarks but with small flaws, a chiefly fine assembly. Gi. DS5 = £11,700+ DS5



20191

2d. blue, plate 1, horizontal strip of four, lettered TB-TE, large margins on three sides, clear at foot, 20191 cancelled with crisp Maltese Crosses in black, deep shade, TC with vertical crease, still a scarce and

Provenance: "Victoria" Collection, Robson Lowe, 14 May 1975, lot 90 Wallace Knox Collection, Edgar Mohrmann, 18-21 October 1977, lot 1742. 1'400



20192 Gibbons

2d. pale blue, plate 1, block of four, lettered IA-JB, good to large margins on three sides, into at places at foot, cancelled with smudged red Maltese Crosses, bright colour, trace of vertical pressed crease, but a scarce multiple. Gi. DS6 = £22,000.

Provenance: Harmer Auction 9/10 December 1935, lot 163 Robson Lowe Auction, 18 November 1975, lot 92 Stanley Gibbons (Frankfurt), October 1978, lot 2036.

20192

DS5 🖽 **1'000**

Start price in CHF



20193

20. blue, plate 1, lettered CK, affixed to large part folded cover to Burgh by Sands, New Carlisle, cancelled with Maltese Cross in red, reverse with receiving house c.d.s. of 23 September, 1840, adhesive with bright colour, internally repaired tear across lettersheet, adhesive fine. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. DSS = £2,500.

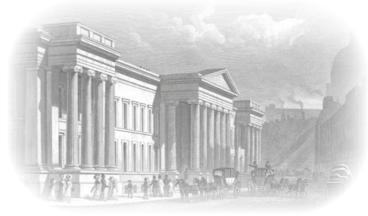
DS5 🖂 **200**

20. 2d. pale blue, plate 1, lettered RK and LK, each with three magins, affixed to part cover to Salisbury, cancelled with "127" numeral cancel contrary to regulations, reverse with Bridport (21 November, 1844) and Salisbury (22 November) datestamps, adhesives toned, but a scarce cancellation. Gi. DS6xc = 55.500

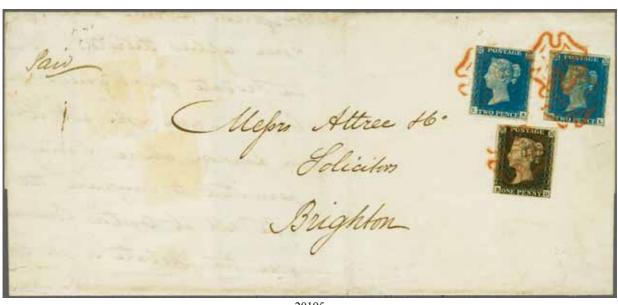
Remark: In October/November 1844 a larger number of leftovers of the 1840 2d. plate 1 stamp came into use in Bridport. Some of the finest 1840 2d. late use items (multiples, covers) are recorded from Bridport.

Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 10 April 1946, lot 333 Robson Lowe Auction, 9 February 1982, lot 954.

DS6xc (⋈) 350



General Post Office in London



20195

		Gibbons		Start price in CHF
20195	1d. black, plate 1b, and 2d. blue (2), plate 1, all with good to large margins, tied to folded cover by red Maltese Crosses, reverse with London c.d.s. despatch (23 June, 1840) and Brighton receiver in red (24 June), the 1d adhesive paying a late fee, extremely rare, one of only three recorded examples, a remarkable cover, despite minor imperfections likely the finest such extant. Cert RPSL (1995). Gi. AS5, DS5. Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 17/18 November 1938, lot 292 McGowan Collection, Robson Lowe Auction, 25 January 1950, lot 297 Christies Auction, 25 May 1995, lot 2058 Dr. Pichai Buranasombati Collection, Shreves, 15 March 2001, lot 229.	AS5, DS5	\bowtie	10'000

1840, 2d. Blue, plate 2

Gi. DS8d = £1,150.

20197





20196 2d. blue, plate 2, lettered GB, large margins all around, cancelled with Maltese Cross in black, leaving clear the check letter B which shows slight doubling, a fresh and fine example of this variety.

DS8d **250**

Start price in CHF

2d. blue, plate 2, lettered TA, four large margins all around, unobtrusive black Maltese Cross cancellation, leaving clear evident characteristics of re-entry, fresh colour, a most attractive and very fine example. Gi. DS8b = £1,300.

DS8b **350**

Gibbons





ex 20198

20. blue, plate 2, group of six singles, lettered DA, EA, JE, KG, LA, and RF, each a four margin example, mostly good or better, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in black (4) or red (2), the odd example with small flaw, but a chiefly fine group for further study of this plate. Gi. DS 8 = £6,000.

DS8 **800**



20199

20. 2d. blue, plate 2, horizontal strip of three, lettered GG to GI, large margins all around, lightly-cancelled with Maltese Crosses in black, lovely deep colour, a most appealing and scarce multiple. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. DS8 = £6,000+

DS8 1'500



20200 2d. blue, plate 2, horizontal strip of five, lettered PF-PJ, good to large margins all around, cancelled with Maltese Crosses in black, pleasing deep blue shade, vertical creases, small thins and other imperfections, but a scarce multiple. Gi. DS8 = £6,000.

DS8



20201

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20201 1d. blue, plate 2, lettered OB-PC, margins mostly ample to good, struck with muliple Maltese Crosses in black, fresh colour, few creases, small thins and top margin added, but a rare multiple of superb appearance. Gi. DS8 = £22,000.

Provenance: Christies Auction, 9 October 1984, lot 209 (as a block of six)
Cavendish Auction, 9 September 1994, lot 285 (as a block of four)
Bonhams, 10212 September 2003, lot 1763.



20202

20202 2d. blue, plate 2, block of six, lettered JJ-KL, mostly good to large margins including portion of two adjoining stamps at foot, tied to folded cover to Oswestry by black Maltese Cross, reverse with undated circular double-arc "Bishop Auckland" postmark and Rushyford double-arc c.d.s. (13 April), the block with deep colour, some small imperfections and crossed twice by horizontal filing folds, the cover with some repairs, yet a remarkable and rare usage, paying the 1/- rate for up to six ounces and the 2nd largest block from plate 2 recorded on cover. Gi. DS8.

Provenance: Phillips Auction, 7 July 1988, lot 102

"K. M." Collection, Spink, 6 June 2007, lot 432

DS8 ⊠⊞ **3'500**

Local Maltese Crosses





Gibbons Start price in CHF

20203 LEEDS: 1d. red brown, plate 1b, lettered NF, four large balanced margins, cancelled with distinctive Maltese Cross of Leeds in black, a fine example with this desirable postmark. Gi. AS7ud = £750

150



20204

20204 STONEHAVEN: 1d. black, plate 6, lettered MF, three good to large margins, showing portion of adjoining stamp at right, touching at lower right, affixed to folded entire and cancelled with exceptional strike of the double-lined Maltese Cross of Stonehaven in red, with corresponding black boxed despatch datestamp on reverse (6 August, 1840), to Aberdeen, an exceptional and rare example of this distinctive strike, quite possibly the finest extant. Cert BPA (1980). Gi. AS41uj = £18,000.

20205

WOTTON UNDER EDGE: 1d. black, plate 6, lettered MD, good even margins all around, deep colour, cancelled with red Maltese Cross of Wotton-Under-Edge, showing the "cuts" to this distinctive postmark, small thin and crease at lower left, the latter not mentioned on certificate, yet a pleasing example of this rare cancellation. Cert. RPSL (1971). Gi. AS41ul = £5,500.

2'500 AS41

600 AS41ul







20206

Gibbons

				in CHF
20206	Cross of Wotten-Under-Edge, one cover showing the "special" scored Maltese Cross in black, the other the "normal" cross struck in red, each with corresponding Wotton-Under-Edge double-arc c.d.s. despatch backstamps (26 May 1841 and 9 July, 1840), each sent to Carnalway, Kilcullen, Ireland, adhesives with faults, covers with some soiling and filing folds, opened for display, yet a rare duo, illustrating both cancellation types, and the only recorded cover with this distinctive Maltese Cross			
	posted to Ireland. Gi. AS25um = £36,000	AS25um	\bowtie	3'000

Coloured Maltese Crosses







20207 1d. black, plate 5, lettered SB, good to large margins on three sides, touching at left, tied to small piece by Spilsby Maltese Cross in red, with repeated strike below, a fine and attractive example of this scarce cancellation. Gi. AS25. 300 20208 1d. black, plate 5, lettered CE, good to large margins all around, cancelled with both red and black 250 Maltese Cross, scarce as such, fine. Gi. AS25vk = £1,500 AS25vk 20209 2d. blue, plate 2, lettered ID, good to large margins all around, struck with Maltese Cross in blue, stamp with rich dark colour, trivial thin in margin does not detract from the magnificent appeal of this attractive stamp and rare coloured cancellation. Cert RPSL (2001). Gi. DS8ud = £12,000 Provenance: Harmer Auction, 1/2 May 1939, lot 209 Harmer Auction, 6-8 July 1959, lot 284



Cawardine Collection, Spink, 20 September 2001, lot 1769.



Gibbons

DS8ud

Start price in CHF

850

20211

2021

20210

20211

1d. red-brown, lettered FK, large margins on three sides, touching at foot, tied to folded entire by ideal strike of Maltese Cross in blue, corresponding Truro datestamp (15 November, 1841) in matching ink alongside, with "4" date slug inverted, to Helston, with faint next-day receiver on front, horizontal filing folds do not detract, a beautiful example of this rare coloured cancellation. Gi. AS68vc = £4,500.

1 d. red-brown, plate 8, lettered MH, good to large margins, neatly struck with red Maltese Cross, horizontal crease and minute pinhole, a most attractive example of this rare coloured cancellation Gi. AS51va = £3,750.

AS68vc 🖂 **300**

7

250





J.B. Seymour

20212

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20212 1d. red-brown, plate 11, horizontal strip of four, lettered EC-EF, margins mostly close or cut into in places, good at top, tied to piece by multiple strikes of Maltese Cross in red, creased through EE, and other imperfections, but an exceptionally rare multiple, signed F. Godden on reverse, the largest recorded 1d. red multiple cancelled with a red Maltese Cross. Gi. AS74va = £15,000 as singles only.

Provengence: Whilese Exhibition, Proved Philatelic Society London, May, 1035.

Provenance: Jubilee Exhibition, Royal Philatelic Society London, May 1935. Collection Seymour, Robson Lowe, 11 April, 1951, lot 376. Robson Lowe, 8 February, 1972, ot 110.

AS74va \(\triangle 2'000



View of Hayle



20213

20213 1d. red-brown, plate 8, lettered EF, just touching to good margins, tied to lettersheet by superbly-struck Maltese Cross in unusual vermilion red shade, adjacent equally-crisp strike of Hayle despatch c.d.s. (11 September, 1841), to Redruth, an exceptionally-fresh and most attractive cover of great rarity. Cert. BPA (1979) and RPSL (2023) states "..red Maltese Cross.". Gi. ASSIva = £24,000.

Reference: Listed in Jackson/Rockoff "Encyclopedia of the Maltese Cross", page 396.

Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 26 April 1979, lot 5.

AS51vs 🖂 **5'000**

Dated and Undated Circular Handstamps





Thorne's Parsonage and Church

20214

Gibbons Start price in CHF

20214 1d. black, plate 1a, lettered HB, showing moderate to heavy plate wear, four large margins, clear original re-entry, tied to piece by red Maltese Cross, showing Thorne double-arc despatch strike from rear, folded for display, a lovely stamp. Gi. AS2b = £550.

AS2 \(\triangle \) **200**



20215

20215 2d. blue, plate 1, lettered AG, three large margins, close at left, cancelled with unusual circular date stamp of Lyme, minor imperfections but a rare obliteration. . Gi. DSS.

Remark: The stamp AG originally formed a pair AG - AH with the single 2d. blue from the Gerald Wellburn collection (Robson Lowe Dec. 1976. lot 157).

DS5 **500**







20217

1d. brown red, plate 5, lettered NF, margins mostly ample to good, just touching at right, cancelled with partial Pontypool double-are datestamp, without trace of further postmark, scarce as such, two small tone spots at top margin, very good - fine. Gi. AS25xd = £700.

20217 1d. red-brown, plate 2, lettered OI, very good to large margins all around, showing the 7 and 10 o'clock ray flaws, tied to small piece by Dorchester small type double-arc in black (10 November, 1842), surface abrasion behind neck, a striking and extremely rare on a 1d red black plate. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS17 =£325+

AS25xd

120

AS17 △ **150**

1844, Numeral Cancellations







		in CHF
1d. black, plate 1a, lettered DE, four mostly ample margins, cancelled with c.d.s. and additional		
indistinct postmark, scarce as such, barest trace of small thin in top margin, else a most unusual		
usage . Gi. AS1 = £600+	AS1	180
1d. black, plate 5, lettered GF, good to large margins all around, cancelled with centrally-struck "267"		
numeral cancel of Durham, unusual and scarce, particularly with such a complete strike, fine. Cert.		
RPSL (2023). Gi. AS25za = £1,500.	AS25	300
2d. blue, plate 1, lettered MB, four mostly large margins, close at lower right, struck with 1844-Type		
example with this scarce cancellation. Gi. DS5xc = £2.000.	DS5xc	200
	indistinct postmark, scarce as such, barest trace of small thin in top margin, else a most unusual usage. Gi. AS1 = £600+ 1d. black, plate 5, lettered GF, good to large margins all around, cancelled with centrally-struck "267" numeral cancel of Durham, unusual and scarce, particularly with such a complete strike, fine. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS25za = £1,500. 2d. blue, plate 1, lettered MB, four mostly large margins, close at lower right, struck with 1844-Type provincial town handstamp, pleasing pastel-like shade, trivial stain in top margin, yet a very good	indistinct postmark, scarce as such, barest trace of small thin in top margin, else a most unusual usage. Gi. AS1 = £600+ 1d. black, plate 5, lettered GF, good to large margins all around, cancelled with centrally-struck "267" numeral cancel of Durham, unusual and scarce, particularly with such a complete strike, fine. Cert. RPSL (2023). Gi. AS25za = £1,500. AS25 2d. blue, plate 1, lettered MB, four mostly large margins, close at lower right, struck with 1844-Type provincial town handstamp, pleasing pastel-like shade, trivial stain in top margin, yet a very good

Tax and Instructional Markings



View of Portman Square



20221

20221 1d. black, plate 7, lettered QE, margins clear to large, tied by red Maltese Cross to folded cover from London to Hampton Court Palace, redirected to Portman Square with black "1" handstamp, multiple November 11/12 1840 backstamps, addressee's name unfortunately crossed-out, otherwise fine. Cert RPSL (2004). Gi. AS46 = £825.

AS46

Start price

Gibbons



20222

20222 1d. black, plate 6, lettered RC, margins chiefly good to large, just touching at lower right, tied to piece by red Maltese Cross, fancy red "PL" [Paid Late] in oval and boxed "MISSENT - TO - YORK" struck alongside, some wrinkling, unusual. Gi. AS41 = £375+ AS41 \(\Delta \) 120

Later Essays and Reprints



The Perkins Bacon printing presses used for the stamps



20223

20223 1872, 1d. black, South Kensington Exhibition Proof, block of four, lettered GA-HB, imperforate, on thick white card, four even margins all around, a fine and rare block. Gi. DP36 = £8,000.

Note: On occasion of this exhibition, Perkins, Bacon printed proofs from Die II, Plate 27, in black. This sheet was afterwards retained by the printers and shown again in the London Philatelic Exhibition in 1897. After the liquidation of Perkins Bacon in 1935, the sheet was bought by Charles Nissen and illustrated in "The British Philatelist", December 1935, pages 76-77. Afterwards the sheet was broken up.

Provenance: Robson Lowe Auction, 6 July 1952, lot 276

H. O. Fraser Collection, Spink, 7 November 2001, lot 50.

Gibbons

Start price in CHF